

La qualité scientifique des produits “temps réel” à Mercator Ocean

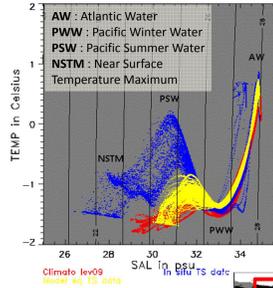
Charles Desportes, Charly Régner, Bruno Levier, Marie Drévilon and the Mercator Ocean team.

Mercator Ocean, Ramonville St Agne, France

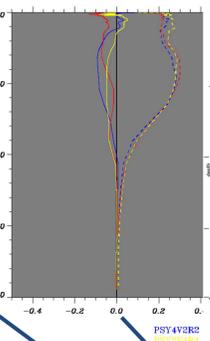
contact: qualif@mercator-ocean.fr

Water masses

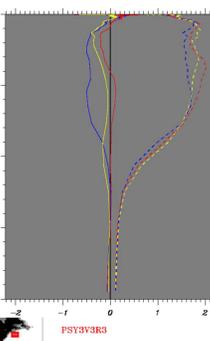
Diagram TS BEAUFORT
PSY4V2 hdst vs In situ Coriolis
Oct-Nov-December 2015



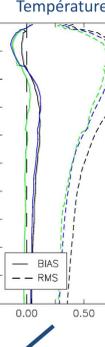
S misfit (obs-forecast): Gulf Stream 1 XBT



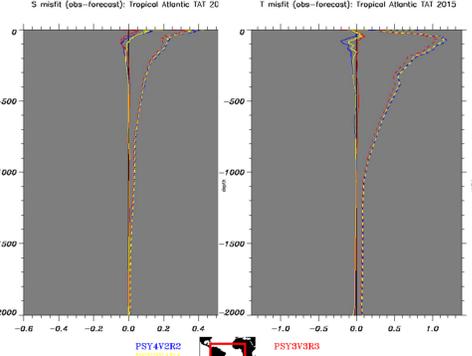
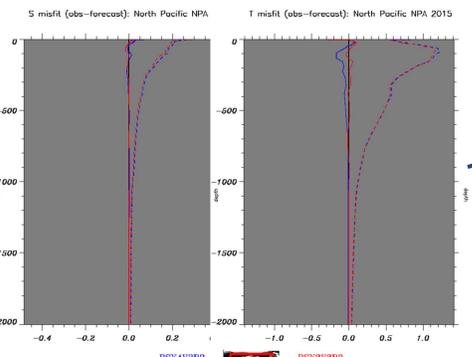
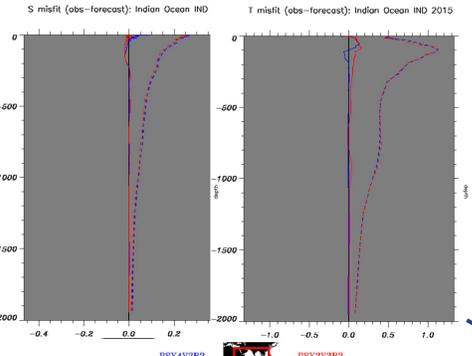
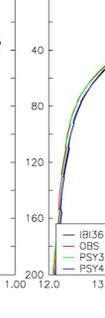
T misfit (obs-forecast): Gulf Stream 1 XBT 2015



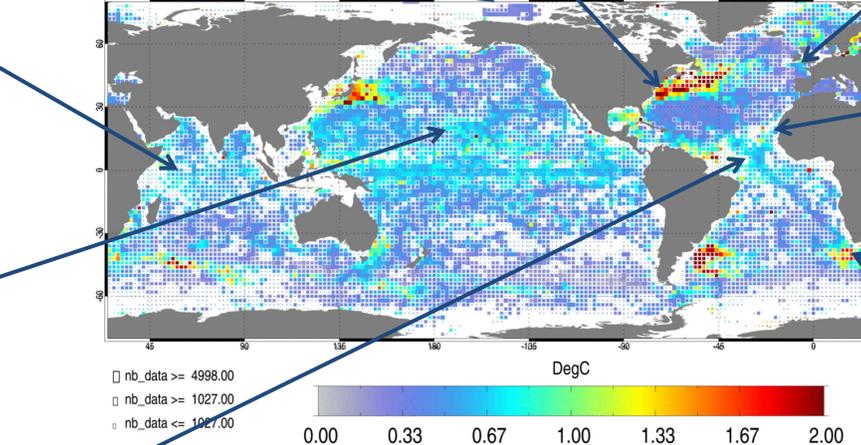
Zone IBI :
Température



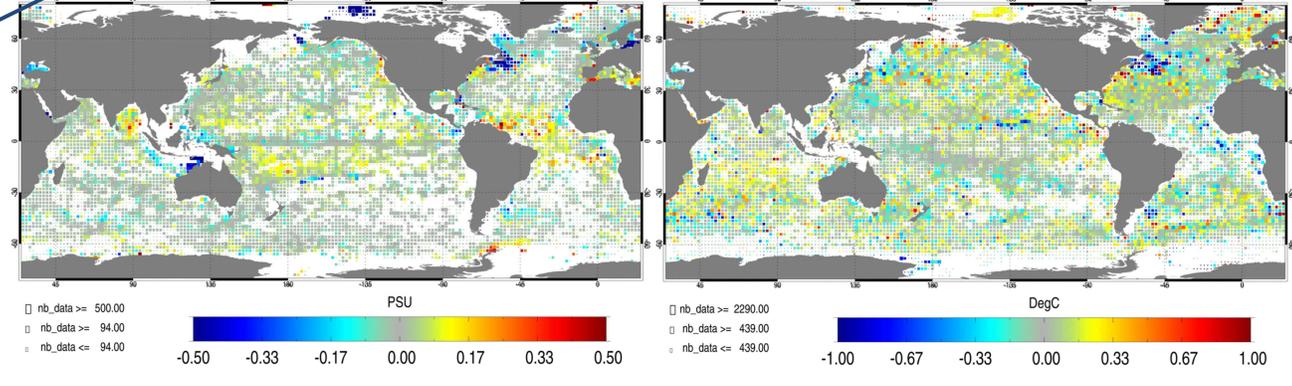
Salinité



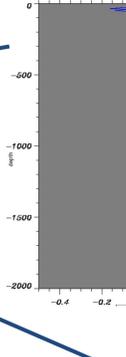
PSY4V2R2 : RMS of temperature 0-500m, 2015



PSY4V2R2 : Mean Salinity and Temperature error (Obs-Model) 0-50m, 2015



S misfit (obs-forecast): Dakar 2015



T misfit (obs-forecast): Dakar 2015

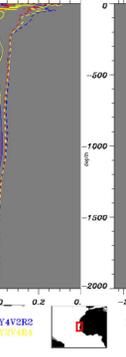
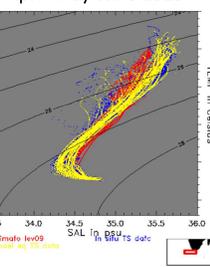
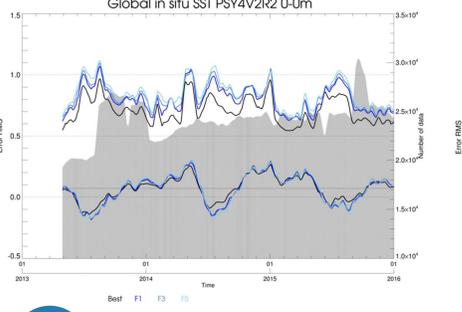
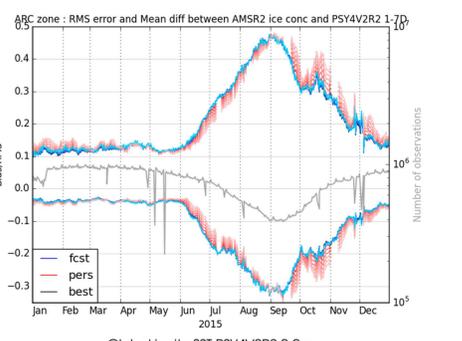


Diagram TS SOUTH_AFRICA
PSY4V2 hdst vs In situ Coriolis
April-May-June 2015

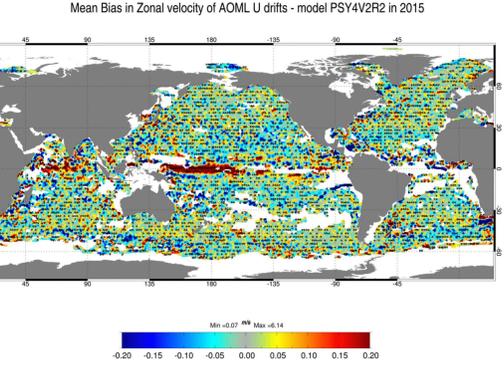


Forecast scores

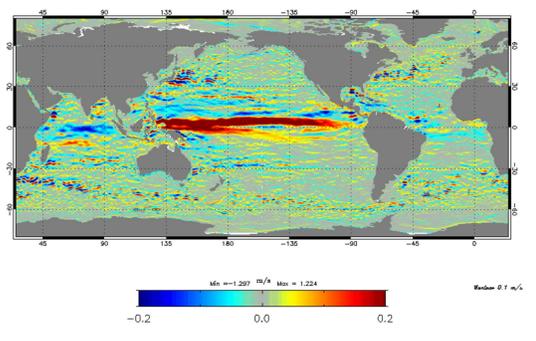


- Mercator-Ocean systems:
- Ocean water masses very accurate on global average
 - Departures from *in situ* less than 0.1 °C and 0.05 psu
 - Average and RMS errors are larger in regions of high spatial and/or temporal variability
 - Temperature and salinity forecast have significant skills
 - Warm SST bias of 0.1 °C on global average
 - Warm bias in mixing layer (too diffuse thermocline)
 - Fresh bias in tropical oceans
 - Surface currents are underestimated in the mid latitudes and overestimated at the equator
- Perspectives:
- New systems coming soon! (see Lellouche, Garric, Parent)
 - New *Quo Va Dis?*: yearly expert bulletin + web site with monthly plots + online CMEMS monitoring

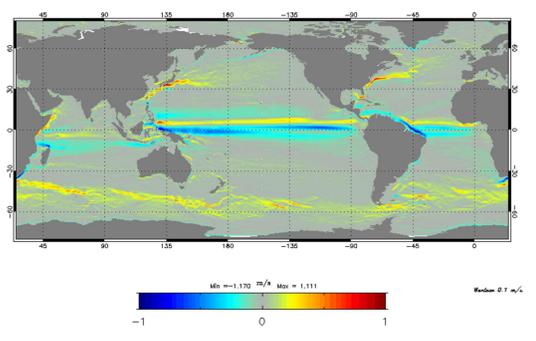
Currents



2015 anomaly of average zonal currents near 15m (ref clim 1993-2014)

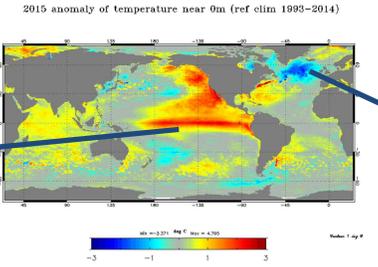
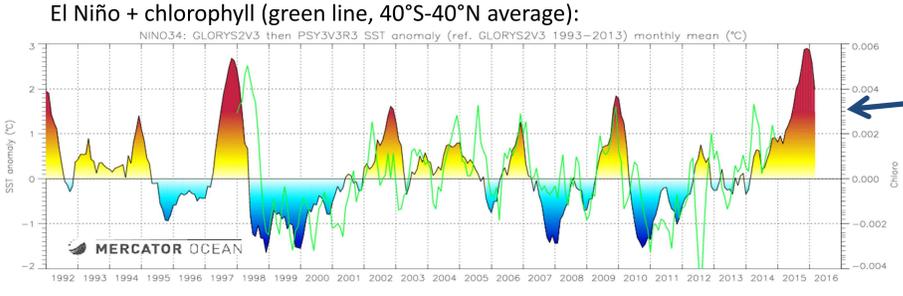


GLORYS2V3 average zonal currents at near 15m, 1993-2014



The 2015 El Niño event has a large signature on surface currents. The climatology obtained from drifters is very similar to the one displayed by the 3D ocean reanalysis in the 1993-2014 period. Spurious strong currents are diagnosed by the reanalysis off New Guinea, which is a known bias of the Mercator Ocean monitoring system (Lellouche et al, 2013). The tropical Pacific current system experiences a large positive eastward anomaly in 2015, associated with the transfer of heat from the warm pool to the central and eastern tropical Pacific. This results in a slowing down of the westward North and South Equatorial current, and in the strengthening of the north equatorial countercurrent. In the Equatorial Indian Ocean a strong westward circulation anomaly takes place in 2015.

Climate events



North Atlantic cooling event :

